The temperatures are getting cooler, and we've even experienced some winter weather, but that doesn't mean that your outdoor lawn and garden activities have to be over for the year. As we begin to wrap up the gardening chores, put the garden and garden tools to bed and prepare for winter, remember that November is still a great time for planting and lawn care.

**Vegetables and Fruits**
- Sort apples in storage and remove spoiled fruit.
- Clean and remove fallen fruit from around trees to reduce insects and disease next year.
- Protect trunks of fruit trees from rabbit damage with tree wraps.
- Take a soil test and make needed adjustments this fall.
- Till garden soil and add organic matter.

**Flowers**
- Clean up the rose bed to help reduce disease next season. Cut back tall rose canes to 24 inches to prevent winter breakage.
- Remove frost-killed annuals.
- Till annual flowerbeds and add organic matter to improve soil.
- Continue to plant spring flowering bulbs.
- Depending on your gardening style, leave or cut back perennial stalks to 4 to 6 inches.
- Apply a winter mulch to perennials and roses after several hard freezes.

**Lawns**
- Rake fallen leaves from the lawn to prevent winter suffocation.
- Fertilize cool season lawns, bluegrass and tall fescue, with a quick-release high-nitrogen fertilizer to promote root development and early spring green up.
- If needed, water turf so its starts winter with ample moisture.
- Control dandelions, henbit, and chickweed before spring green up.
- Continue to mow into the fall at 2 to 3 inches.

**Trees and Shrubs**
- Water newly planted trees and shrubs.
- Plant new trees and shrubs.
- Rake leaves and place in compost pile.
- Check mulch layers and replenish.
- Prune dead or hazardous limbs.
- Wait to prune spring flowering trees and shrubs until after bloom.

**Miscellaneous**
- Clean and oil garden tools, sprayers, and other equipment. Store them for winter.
- Drain garden hoses and sprinklers and store indoors for increased life. If you decide to leave them outside, unscrew them from the faucets.
- If fuel is to remain in power equipment, add fuel stabilizer. Otherwise, drain gas from power equipment for winter storage. Make any needed repairs.
• Protect ornamental and fruit trees and young plants from rabbit damage by wrapping or enclosing in
  wire screen.
• Start a compost pile with fall leaves.
• Turn compost pile to hasten breakdown.
• Start planning for next year.

For more information on lawns and gardens, contact the Cowley County Extension Office 221-5450,
441-4565.

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For more information contact: Kelsey Nordyke
620-221-5450
klnordyke@ksu.edu